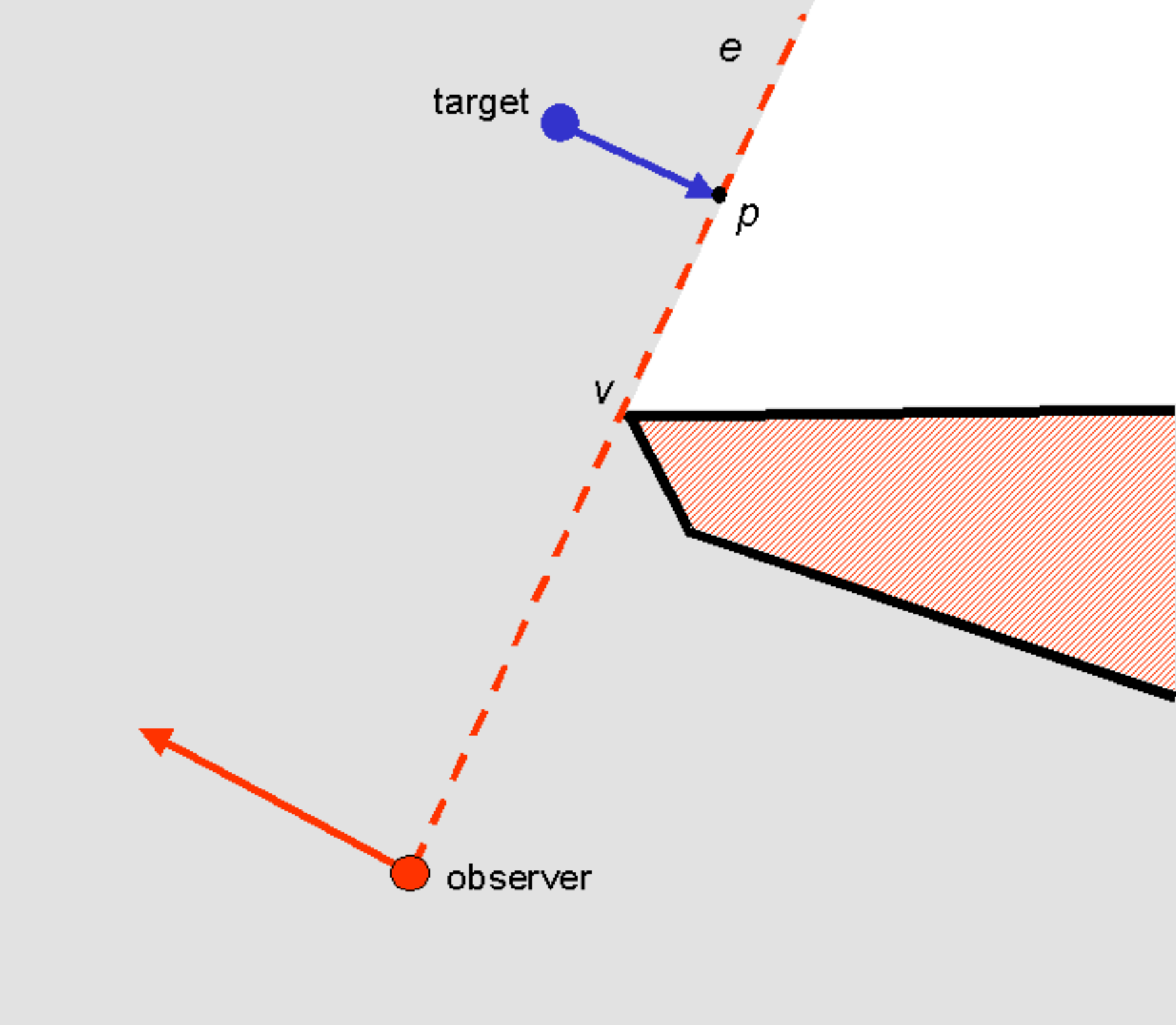
e
target
p
v
observer